



**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA**  
**KAKINADA - 533 003, Andhra Pradesh, India**

**DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**

**Specialization: DIGITAL SYSTEMS & COMPUTER ELECTRONICS (DSCE)**

**M. Tech- I YEAR I SEMISTER**

**COURSE STRUCTURE**

<b>S.NO</b>	<b>Name of the Subject</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
1	Digital System Design	4	-	3
2	VLSI Technology and Design	4	-	3
3	Embedded Real Time Operating Systems	4	-	3
4	Advanced Computer Architecture	4	-	3
5	<b>Elective I</b>			
	Wireless Communication and Networks	4	-	3
	Digital Design Using HDL			
6	<b>Elective II</b>			
	System Modeling and Simulation	4	-	3
	Network Security and Cryptography			
7	<b>Laboratory</b>			
	Design & Simulation Lab	-	3	2



**M. Tech- I YEAR I SEMISTER**

**DIGITAL SYSTEM DESIGN**

**UNIT -I:**

**Minimization and Transformation of Sequential Machines:**

The Finite State Model – Capabilities and limitations of FSM, State equivalence and Machine minimization, Simplification of incompletely specified machines.

Fundamental mode model – Flow table – State reduction – Minimal closed covers – Races, Cycles and Hazards.

**UNIT -II:**

**Digital Design:**

Digital Design Using ROMs, PALs and PLAs , BCD Adder, 32 – bit adder, State graphs for control circuits, Scoreboard and Controller, A shift and add multiplier, Array multiplier, Keypad Scanner, Binary divider.

**UNIT -III:**

**SM Charts:**

State machine charts, Derivation of SM Charts, Realization of SM Chart, Implementation of Binary Multiplier, dice game controller.

**UNIT -IV:**

**Fault Modeling & Test Pattern Generation:**

Logic Fault model – Fault detection & Redundancy- Fault equivalence and fault location –Fault dominance – Single stuck at fault model – Multiple stuck at fault models –Bridging fault model.

Fault diagnosis of combinational circuits by conventional methods – Path sensitization techniques, Boolean Difference method – Kohavi algorithm – Test algorithms – D algorithm, PODEM, Random testing, Transition count testing, Signature analysis and test bridging faults.

**UNIT -V:**

**Fault Diagnosis in Sequential Circuits:**

Circuit Test Approach, Transition Check Approach – State identification and fault detection experiment, Machine identification, Design of fault detection experiment

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Fundamentals of Logic Design – Charles H. Roth, 5<sup>th</sup> Ed., Cengage Learning.
2. Digital Systems Testing and Testable Design – Miron Abramovici, Melvin A. Breuer and Arthur D. Friedman- John Wiley & Sons Inc.
3. Logic Design Theory – N. N. Biswas, PHI

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Switching and Finite Automata Theory – Z. Kohavi , 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 2001, TMH
2. Digital Design – Morris Mano, M.D.Ciletti, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, PHI.
3. Digital Circuits and Logic Design – Samuel C. Lee , PHI



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**VLSI TECHNOLOGY AND DESIGN**

**UNIT-I:**

**VLSI Technology:** Fundamentals and applications, IC production process, semiconductor processes, design rules and process parameters, layout techniques and process parameters.

**VLSI Design:** Electronic design automation concept, ASIC and FPGA design flows, SOC designs, design technologies: combinational design techniques, sequential design techniques, state machine logic design techniques and design issues.

**UNIT-II:**

**CMOS VLSI Design:** MOS Technology and fabrication process of pMOS, nMOS, CMOS and BiCMOS technologies, comparison of different processes.

**Building Blocks of a VLSI circuit:** Computer architecture, memory architectures, communication interfaces, mixed signal interfaces.

**VLSI Design Issues:** Design process, design for testability, technology options, power calculations, package selection, clock mechanisms, mixed signal design.

**UNIT-III:**

Basic electrical properties of MOS and BiCMOS circuits, MOS and BiCMOS circuit design processes, Basic circuit concepts, scaling of MOS circuits-qualitative and quantitative analysis with proper illustrations and necessary derivations of expressions.

**UNIT-IV:**

**Subsystem Design and Layout:** Some architectural issues, switch logic, gate logic, examples of structured design (combinational logic), some clocked sequential circuits, other system considerations.

**Subsystem Design Processes:** Some general considerations and an illustration of design processes, design of an ALU subsystem.

**UNIT-V:**

**Floor Planning:** Introduction, Floor planning methods, off-chip connections.

**Architecture Design:** Introduction, Register-Transfer design, high-level synthesis, architectures for low power, architecture testing.

**Chip Design:** Introduction and design methodologies.



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**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Essentials of VLSI Circuits and Systems, K. Eshraghian, Douglas A. Pucknell, Sholeh Eshraghian, 2005, PHI Publications.
2. Modern VLSI Design-Wayne Wolf, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., 1997, Pearson Education.
3. VLSI Design-Dr.K.V.K.K.Prasad, Kattula Shyamala, Kogent Learning Solutions Inc., 2012.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. VLSI Design Technologies for Analog and Digital Circuits, Randall L.Geiger, Phillip E.Allen, Noel R.Strader, TMH Publications, 2010.
2. Introduction to VLSI Systems: A Logic, Circuit and System Perspective- Ming-BO Lin, CRC Press, 2011.
3. Principals of CMOS VLSI Design-N.H.E Weste, K. Eshraghian, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Addison Wesley.

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**M. Tech- I YEAR I SEMISTER**

**EMBEDDED REAL TIME OPERATING SYSTEMS**

**UNIT-I: Introduction**

OS Services, Process Management, Timer Functions, Event Functions, Memory Management, Device, File and IO Systems Management, Interrupt Routines in RTOS Environment and Handling of Interrupt Source Calls, Real-Time Operating Systems, Basic Design Using an RTOS, RTOS Task Scheduling Models, Interrupt Latency and Response of the Tasks as Performance Metrics, OS Security Issues.

**UNIT-II: RTOS Programming**

Basic Functions and Types of RTOS for Embedded Systems, RTOS mCOS-II, RTOS Vx Works, Programming concepts of above RTOS with relevant Examples, Programming concepts of RTOS Windows CE, RTOS OSEK, RTOS Linux 2.6.x and RTOS RT Linux.

**UNIT-III: Program Modeling – Case Studies**

Case study of embedded system design and coding for an Automatic Chocolate Vending Machine (ACVM) Using Mucos RTOS, case study of digital camera hardware and software architecture, case study of coding for sending application layer byte streams on a TCP/IP Network Using RTOS Vx Works, Case Study of Embedded System for an Adaptive Cruise Control (ACC) System in Car, Case Study of Embedded System for a Smart Card, Case Study of Embedded System of Mobile Phone Software for Key Inputs.

**UNIT-IV: Target Image Creation & Programming in Linux**

Off-The-Shelf Operating Systems, Operating System Software, Target Image Creation for Window XP Embedded, Porting RTOS on a Micro Controller based Development Board.

Overview and programming concepts of Unix/Linux Programming, Shell Programming, System Programming.

**UNIT-V: Programming in RT Linux**

Overview of RT Linux, Core RT Linux API, Program to display a message periodically, semaphore management, Mutex, Management, Case Study of Appliance Control by RT Linux System.



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**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Dr. K.V.K.K. Prasad: “Embedded/Real-Time Systems” Dream Tech Publications, Black pad book.
2. Rajkamal: “Embedded Systems-Architecture, Programming and Design”, Tata McGraw Hill Publications, Second Edition, 2008.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Labrosse, “Embedding system building blocks “, CMP publishers.
2. Rob Williams,” Real time Systems Development”, Butterworth Heinemann Publications.

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**M. Tech- I YEAR I SEMISTER**

**ADVANCED COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE**

**UNIT -I:**

**Fundamentals of Computer Design:**

Fundamentals of Computer design, Changing faces of computing and task of computer designer, Technology trends, Cost price and their trends, Measuring and reporting performance, Quantitative principles of computer design, Amdahl's law.

Instruction set principles and examples- Introduction, Classifying instruction set- MEmory addressing-type and size of operands, Operations in the instruction set.

**UNIT -II:**

**Pipelines:**

Introduction, Basic RISC instruction set, Simple implementation of RISC instruction set, Classic five stage pipe lined RISC processor, Basic performance issues in pipelining, Pipeline hazards, Reducing pipeline branch penalties.

**Memory Hierarchy Design:**

Introduction, Review of ABC of cache, Cache performance, Reducing cache miss penalty, Virtual memory.

**UNIT -III:**

**Instruction Level Parallelism the Hardware Approach:**

Instruction-Level parallelism, Dynamic scheduling, Dynamic scheduling using Tomasulo's approach, Branch prediction, high performance instruction delivery- hardware based speculation.

**ILP Software Approach**

Basic compiler level techniques, Static branch prediction, VLIW approach, Exploiting ILP, Parallelism at compile time, Cross cutting issues -Hardware verses Software.

**UNIT -IV:**

**Multi Processors and Thread Level Parallelism:**

Multi Processors and Thread level Parallelism- Introduction, Characteristics of application domain, Systematic shared memory architecture, Distributed shared – memory architecture, Synchronization.

**UNIT -V:**

**Inter Connection and Networks:**

Introduction, Interconnection network media, Practical issues in interconnecting networks, Examples of inter connection, Cluster, Designing of clusters.

**Intel Architecture:** Intel IA-64 ILP in embedded and mobile markets Fallacies and pit falls.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. John L. Hennessy, David A. Patterson - Computer Architecture: A Quantitative Approach, 3rd Edition, An Imprint of Elsevier.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. John P. Shen and Miikko H. Lipasti - Modern Processor Design : Fundamentals of Super Scalar Processors
2. Computer Architecture and Parallel Processing - Kai Hwang, Faye A.Brigs., MC Graw Hill.
3. Advanced Computer Architecture - A Design Space Approach - Dezso Sima, Terence Fountain, Peter Kacsuk , Pearson Ed.



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**M. Tech- I YEAR I SEMISTER**

**( ELECTIVE-I )**

**WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORKS**

**UNIT -I:**

**The Cellular Concept-System Design Fundamentals:**

Introduction, Frequency Reuse, Channel Assignment Strategies, Handoff Strategies- Prioritizing Handoffs, Practical Handoff Considerations, Interference and system capacity – Co channel Interference and system capacity, Channel planning for Wireless Systems, Adjacent Channel interference , Power Control for Reducing interference, Trunking and Grade of Service, Improving Coverage & Capacity in Cellular Systems- Cell Splitting, Sectoring .

**UNIT –II:**

**Mobile Radio Propagation: Large-Scale Path Loss:**

Introduction to Radio Wave Propagation, Free Space Propagation Model, Relating Power to Electric Field, The Three Basic Propagation Mechanisms, Reflection-Reflection from Dielectrics, Brewster Angle, Reflection from perfect conductors, Ground Reflection (Two-Ray) Model, Diffraction-Fresnel Zone Geometry, Knife-edge Diffraction Model, Multiple knife-edge Diffraction, Scattering, Outdoor Propagation Models- Longley-Ryce Model, Okumura Model, Hata Model, PCS Extension to Hata Model, Walfisch and Bertoni Model, Wideband PCS Microcell Model, Indoor Propagation Models- Partition losses (Same Floor), Partition losses between Floors, Log-distance path loss model, Ericsson Multiple Breakpoint Model, Attenuation Factor Model, Signal penetration into buildings, Ray Tracing and Site Specific Modeling.

**UNIT –III:**

**Mobile Radio Propagation: Small –Scale Fading and Multipath**

Small Scale Multipath propagation-Factors influencing small scale fading, Doppler shift, Impulse Response Model of a multipath channel- Relationship between Bandwidth and Received power, Small-Scale Multipath Measurements-Direct RF Pulse System, Spread Spectrum Sliding Correlator Channel Sounding, Frequency Domain Channels Sounding, Parameters of Mobile Multipath Channels-Time Dispersion Parameters, Coherence Bandwidth, Doppler Spread and Coherence Time, Types of Small-Scale Fading-Fading effects Due to Multipath Time Delay Spread, Flat fading, Frequency selective fading, Fading effects Due to Doppler Spread-Fast fading, slow fading, Statistical Models for multipath Fading Channels-Clarke's model for flat fading, spectral shape due to Doppler spread in Clarke's model, Simulation of Clarke and Gans Fading Model, Level crossing and fading statistics, Two-ray Rayleigh Fading Model.

**UNIT -IV:**

**Equalization and Diversity**

Introduction, Fundamentals of Equalization, Training A Generic Adaptive Equalizer, Equalizers in a communication Receiver, Linear Equalizers, Non-linear Equalization-Decision Feedback Equalization (DFE), Maximum Likelihood Sequence Estimation (MLSE) Equalizer, Algorithms for adaptive equalization-Zero Forcing Algorithm, Least Mean Square Algorithm, Recursive least squares algorithm. Diversity Techniques-Derivation of selection Diversity improvement, Derivation of Maximal Ratio Combining improvement, Practical Space Diversity Consideration-Selection Diversity, Feedback or Scanning Diversity, Maximal Ratio Combining, Equal Gain Combining, Polarization Diversity, Frequency Diversity, Time Diversity, RAKE Receiver.





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**UNIT -V:**

**Wireless Networks**

Introduction to wireless Networks, Advantages and disadvantages of Wireless Local Area Networks, WLAN Topologies, WLAN Standard IEEE 802.11, IEEE 802.11 Medium Access Control, Comparison of IEEE 802.11 a,b,g and n standards, IEEE 802.16 and its enhancements, Wireless PANs, Hiper Lan, WLL.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Wireless Communications, Principles, Practice – Theodore, S. Rappaport, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 2002, PHI.
2. Wireless Communications-Andrea Goldsmith, 2005 Cambridge University Press.
3. Mobile Cellular Communication – Gottapu Sasibhushana Rao, Pearson Education, 2012.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Principles of Wireless Networks – Kaveh Pah Laven and P. Krishna Murthy, 2002, PE
2. Wireless Digital Communications – Kamilo Feher, 1999, PHI.
3. Wireless Communication and Networking – William Stallings, 2003, PHI.
4. Wireless Communication – Upen Dalal, Oxford Univ. Press
5. Wireless Communications and Networking – Vijay K. Gary, Elsevier.



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**M. Tech- I YEAR I SEMISTER**

**(Elective-I)**

## **DIGITAL DESIGN USING HDL**

### **UNIT-I:**

#### **Digital Logic Design using VHDL**

Introduction, designing with VHDL, design entry methods, logic synthesis, entities, architecture, packages and configurations, types of models: dataflow, behavioral, structural, signals vs. variables, generics, data types, concurrent vs. sequential statements, loops and program controls.

#### **Digital Logic Design using Verilog HDL**

Introduction, Verilog Data types and Operators, Binary data manipulation, Combinational and Sequential logic design, Structural Models of Combinational Logic, Logic Simulation, Design Verification and Test Methodology, Propagation Delay, Truth Table models using Verilog.

### **UNIT-II:**

#### **Combinational Logic Circuit Design using VHDL**

Combinational circuits building blocks: Multiplexers, Decoders, Encoders, Code converters, Arithmetic comparison circuits, VHDL for combinational circuits, Adders-Half Adder, Full Adder, Ripple-Carry Adder, Carry Look-Ahead Adder, Subtraction, Multiplication.

#### **Sequential Logic Circuit Design using VHDL**

Flip-flops, registers & counters, synchronous sequential circuits: Basic design steps, Mealy State model, Design of FSM using CAD tools, Serial Adder Example, State Minimization, Design of Counter using sequential Circuit approach.

### **UNIT-III: Digital Logic Circuit Design Examples using Verilog HDL**

Behavioral modeling, Data types, Boolean-Equation-Based behavioral models of combinational logics, Propagation delay and continuous assignments, latches and level-sensitive circuits in Verilog, Cyclic behavioral models of flip-flops and latches and Edge detection, comparison of styles for behavioral model; Behavioral model, Multiplexers, Encoders and Decoders, Counters, Shift Registers, Register files, Dataflow models of a linear feedback shift register, Machines with multi cycle operations, ASM and ASMD charts for behavioral modeling, Design examples, Keypad scanner and encoder.

### **UNIT-IV: Synthesis of Digital Logic Circuit Design**

Introduction to Synthesis, Synthesis of combinational logic, Synthesis of sequential logic with latches and flip-flops, Synthesis of Explicit and Implicit State Machines, Registers and counters.



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**UNIT-V: Testing of Digital Logic Circuits and CAD Tools**

Testing of logic circuits, fault model, complexity of a test set, path-sensitization, circuits with tree structure, random tests, testing of sequential circuits, built in self test, printed circuit boards, computer aided design tools, synthesis, physical design.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Stephen Brown & Zvonko Vranesic, "Fundamentals of Digital logic design with VHDL", Tata McGraw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition.
2. Michael D. Ciletti, "Advanced digital design with the Verilog HDL", Eastern economy edition, PHI.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Stephen Brown & Zvonko Vranesic, "Fundamentals of Digital logic with Verilog design", Tata McGraw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition.
2. Bhaskar, "VHDL Primer", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, PHI Publications.
3. Ian Grout, "Digital systems design with FPGAs and CPLDs", Elsevier Publications.

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**M. Tech- I YEAR I SEMISTER**

**( Elective-II )**

**SYSTEM MODELING & SIMULATION**

**Unit I**

**System Models:** Concepts, continuous and Discrete Systems, systems modeling, types of models, subsystems, corporate model, system study.

**System simulation:** Techniques, comparison of simulation and analytical methods, types of simulation, distributed log models, cobwed models.

**Unit II**

**Continuous system simulation:** Numerical solution of differential equations, analog computers, hybrid computers, continuous system simulation languages – CSMP, system dynamic growth models, logistic curves.

**Unit III**

**Probability concepts in simulation:** Monte Carlo techniques, Stochastic variables, probability functions, random number generation algorithms.

**Queuing Theory:** Arrival pattern distribution, service times, queuing disciplines, measure of queues, mathematical solutions to queuing problems.

**Unit IV**

**Discrete Systems Simulation:** Events generation of arrival patterns, simulation programming tasks, analysis of simulation output.

**Unit V**

**GPSS and SEMSCRIPT:** General description of GPSS and SEMSCRIPT, programming in GPSS.

**simulation Programming techniques:** Data Structures, implementation of activities, events and queues, event scanning, simulation algorithms in GPSS and SEMSCRIPT.

**Books:**

1. Geoffery Gordan : Systems Simulation, PHI 1978.



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**(ELECTIVE -II)**

**NETWORK SECURITY AND CRYPTOGRAPHY**

**UNIT -I:**

**Introduction:**

Attacks, Services and Mechanisms, Security attacks, Security services, A Model for Internetwork security. Classical Techniques: Conventional Encryption model, Steganography, Classical Encryption Techniques.

**Modern Techniques:**

Simplified DES, Block Cipher Principles, Data Encryption standard, Strength of DES, Differential and Linear Cryptanalysis, Block Cipher Design Principles and Modes of operations.

**UNIT -II:**

**Encryption Algorithms:**

Triple DES, International Data Encryption algorithm, Blowfish, RC5, CAST-128, RC2, Characteristics of Advanced Symmetric block ciphers. **Conventional Encryption** : Placement of Encryption function, Traffic confidentiality, Key distribution, Random Number Generation.

**UNIT -III:**

**Public Key Cryptography:** Principles, RSA Algorithm, Key Management, Diffie-Hellman Key exchange, Elliptic Curve Cryptography. **Number Theory:** Prime and Relatively prime numbers, Modular arithmetic, Fermat's and Euler's theorems, Testing for primality, Euclid's Algorithm, the Chinese remainder theorem, Discrete logarithms.

**UNIT -IV:**

**Message Authentication and Hash Functions:** Authentication requirements and functions, Message Authentication, Hash functions, Security of Hash functions and MACs. **Hash and Mac Algorithms** MD File, Message digest Algorithm, Secure Hash Algorithm, RIPEMD-160, HMAC. Digital signatures and Authentication protocols: Digital signatures, Authentication Protocols, Digital signature standards. **Authentication Applications** : Kerberos, X.509 directory Authentication service. Electronic Mail Security: Pretty Good Privacy, S/MIME.

**UNIT -V:**

**IP Security:**

Overview, Architecture, Authentication, Encapsulating Security Payload, Combining security Associations, Key Management. Web Security: Web Security requirements, Secure sockets layer and Transport layer security, Secure Electronic Transaction.

**Intruders, Viruses and Worms**

Intruders, Viruses and Related threats.

**Fire Walls:** Fire wall Design Principles, Trusted systems.



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**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Cryptography and Network Security: Principles and Practice - William Stallings, Pearson Education.
2. Network Security Essentials (Applications and Standards) by William Stallings Pearson Education.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Fundamentals of Network Security by Eric Maiwald (Dreamtech press)
2. Network Security - Private Communication in a Public World by Charlie Kaufman, Radia Perlman and Mike Speciner, Pearson/PHI.
3. Principles of Information Security, Whitman, Thomson.
4. Network Security: The complete reference, Robert Bragg, Mark Rhodes, TMH
5. Introduction to Cryptography, Buchmann, Springer.



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**M. Tech- I YEAR I SEMISTER**

**DESIGN AND SIMULATION LABORATORY**

**PART-A: VLSI Lab (Front-end Environment)**

- The students are required to design the logic circuit to perform the following experiments using necessary simulator (Xilinx ISE Simulator/ Mentor Graphics Questa Simulator) to verify the logical /functional operation and to perform the analysis with appropriate synthesizer (Xilinx ISE Synthesizer/Mentor Graphics Precision RTL) and then verify the implemented logic with different hardware modules/kits (CPLD/FPGA kits).
- The students are required to acquire the knowledge in both the Platforms (Xilinx and Mentor graphics) by perform at least **FOUR** experiments on each Platform.

**List of Experiments:**

1. Realization of Logic gates.
2. Parity Encoder.
3. Random Counter.
4. Synchronous RAM.
5. ALU.
6. UART Model.
7. Traffic Light Controller using Sequential Logic circuits
8. Finite State Machine (FSM) based logic circuit.

**PART-B: VLSI Lab (Back-end Environment)**

- The students are required to design and implement the Layout of the following experiments of any **THREE** using CMOS 130nm Technology with Mentor Graphics Tool.

**List of Experiments:**

1. Inverter Characteristics.
2. Full Adder.
3. RS-Latch, D-Latch and Clock Divider.
4. Synchronous Counter and Asynchronous Counter.
5. Digital-to-Analog-Converter.
6. Analog-to-Digital Converter.



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**Lab Requirements for Part-A and Part-B:**

**Software:** Xilinx ISE Suite 13.2 Version, Mentor Graphics-Quarta Simulator, Mentor Graphics-Precision RTL, Mentor Graphics Back End/Tanner Software tool.

**Hardware:** Personal Computer with necessary peripherals, configuration and operating System and relevant VLSI (CPLD/FPGA) hardware Kits.

**PART-C: Embedded Systems Laboratory**

- **The Students are required to write the programs using C-Language according to the Experiment requirements using RTOS Library Functions and macros ARM-926 developer kits.**
- **The following experiments are required to develop the algorithms, flow diagrams, source code and perform the compilation, execution and implement the same using necessary hardware kits for verification. The programs developed for the implementation should be at the level of an embedded system design.**
- **The students are required to perform at least THREE experiments.**

**List of Experiments:** (using ARM-926 with PERFECT RTOS)

1. Register a new command in CLI.
2. Create a new Task.
3. Interrupt handling.
4. Allocate resource using semaphores. Share resource using MUTEX.
5. Avoid deadlock using BANKER'S algorithm.

**Lab Requirements for PART-C:**

**Software:**

- (i) Eclipse IDE for C and C++ (YAGARTO Eclipse IDE), Perfect RTOS Library
- (ii) LINUX Environment for the compilation using Eclipse IDE & Java with latest version.

**Hardware:**

- (i) The development kits of ARM-926 Developer Kits Boards.
- (ii) Serial Cables, Network Cables and recommended power supply for the board.

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